Family Medicine Residency Curriculum: Native American Health

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New Mexico Primary Care Shortage

> 32 of 33 New Mexico counties have healthcare provider shortages.

Native Healthcare Provider Shortage

In the class of 2015, more than 18,000 graduated from medical schools across the U.S., but only 20 were American Indian or Alaskan Native

RMCHCS Family Medicine Residency

> 70% Native patient population

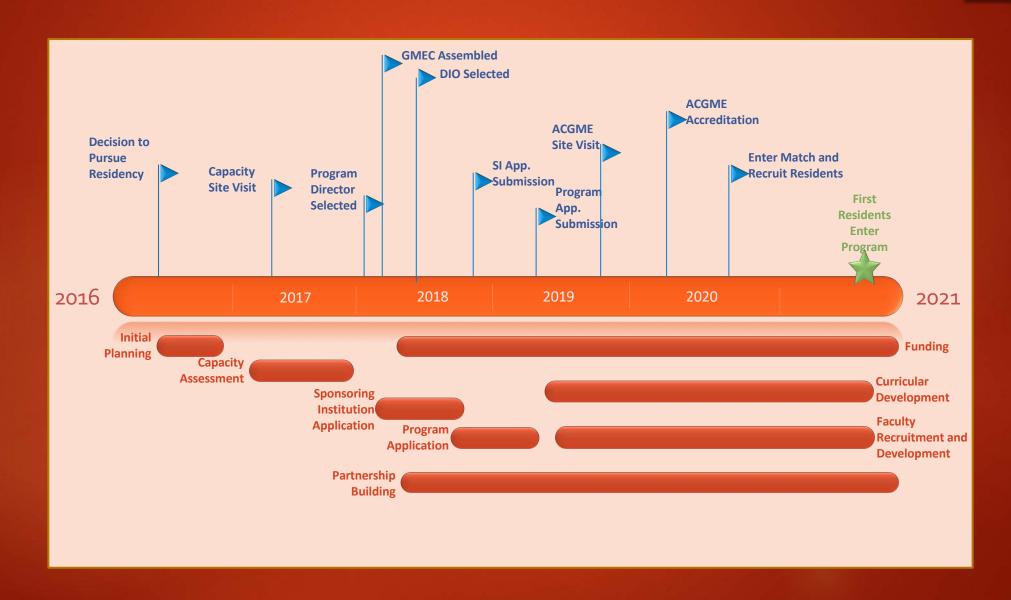
► Independent 3-year Family Medicine

Residency Program

Four residents per year



Accreditation Timeline



Academic Project

How to create a family medicine residency curriculum that will inspire physicians to serve Native American communities?



Approach

- Review of existing programs and resources
- Focus groups: Zuni and Navajo
- Individual Interviews



Existing Programs

- Puyallup Tribal Health Authority Family Medicine Residency
- Choctaw Nation Family Medicine Residency
- Seattle Indian Health Board continuity clinic site
- ► HEAL Fellowship

Focus Groups and Interviews: Key Themes

- Language
- **Time**
- Body Language
- ► Health Literacy
- Cultural Humility

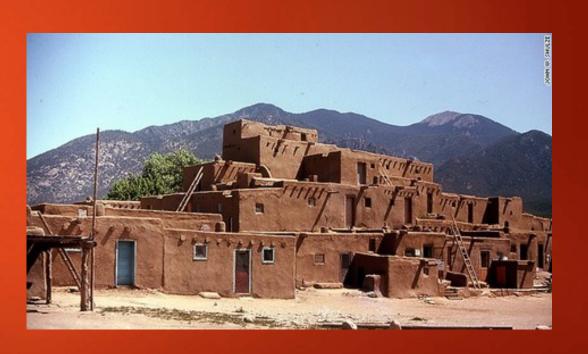


Focus Groups and Interviews: Key Themes

- ► End of Life Care
- Traditional Medicine
- Cultural Duties Health and the Environment
- Medical Learners
- Intergenerational Trauma/Traumainformed Care

Integrating Native Health into Curricular Components

- Orientation
 - ► Outlying community visits
 - Native Mentor
 - Mobile Unit
 - ▶ Trauma-Informed Care
 - Native History
 - ► Regional Medical System
 - ► Home Visits
 - ► Book Club



Integrating Native Health into Curricular Components

- ▶ 24-month Didactic
 - Diabetes
 - **ESRD**
 - Alcohol/Substance Abuse
 - Maternal Health
 - Newborn Care
 - Nutrition
 - Depression and Suicide
 - Adverse Childhood Events
 - ▶ ID: Hanta, Plague and Vector-Borne Disease



Leveraging NIPDD and Next Steps

- > \$50,000 from NM State Legislature for curricular development
- Curriculum committee created
- ▶ Roll-out with medical students 2019-2020

Questions?

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